

Magical gem: Pantheos (A) voces (B)

CBd-Number	CBd-559
ID-Number	GB-BM-MMEu_G 1986,5-1,67
Collection	GB_London, The British Museum
Inventory	G 1986,5-1,67
References	Michel, BM, no. 161; Michel, DMG, no. 41.1_4
Former Collections	Ogden Collection
Material	lapis lazuli (blue)
Dimensions	23 x 16 x 2.5 mm
Dating	3rd c. AD (Michel)
Iconography	Pantheos; protomes of animals (4-4); crown, atef; scarab; bird: falcon; animal: quadrupeds, unspecified (3); scorpion?; scepter, with animal's head on the top; standard; Bes, face of; flail; snakes (2); Ouroboros; cartouche; tufts on the knees (animal protomes); feet, in the shape of jackal's heads; tail of bird; tail of crocodile; figure, with multiple arms; scepters (2); weapon: knives (2)
Divine Names & Voces	voces, unidentified



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A: Bes-Pantheos striding right on an Ouroboros cartouche enclosing, from left to right: scarab, falcon, two quadrupedes, unidentifiable animal, scorpion. The head is surrounded by four animal protomes, and topped with an atef-crown with ram's horns, uraei and sun disk. The god has four arms and four wings, upper arms holding standard-like scepters, cobras and knives, lower arms hanging beside the body, left one holding a scepter with animal head on top, right one holding a flail. The body is in frontal view, with double straps crossing the chest in X-shape, bird's tail and crocodile's tail project from the hips. Feet in profile in the shape of jackal's heads, to left, knees decorated with animal protomes.

B: Inscription in thirteen lines, mostly unintelligible:

υωσιυ|ωθχιθ|[- -]ιλρσσρλχ[- -]|[- -]ρσδχ[- -]|[- -]α[- - -]αω[- -]||[- - -]υοχο[- -]||[- -]σο[- - -]||[- -]υλλρο[- -]||[- - -]ο[- -]||[- - -]α[- -]||[- - -]χλ[- - -]λ[- - -].

Bibliography

[Michel, BM on CBd-559](#)

[Gordon 2011](#), 44, pl. 11.

[The British Museum Collection database on CBd-559](#)