

Magical gem: Characteres in Ouroboros, Greek inscription

(A) Greek inscription (B)

CBd-Number	CBd-982
ID-Number	GB-BM-MMEu_G 1986,5-1,147
Collection	GB_London, The British Museum
Inventory	G 1986,5-1,147
References	Chifletius-Macarius, no. XVII 69; Michel, BM, no. 623
Former Collections	Ogden Collection
Material	haematite (black)
Dimensions	43 x 36 x 7 mm
Dating	17th c. AD (Michel)
Iconography	Ouroboros; stars (4)
Divine Names & Voces	σεσεγγενβαρφαραγγης and variants; vocales; Ακραμμαχαμαρει and variants; σεμεσειλαμ and variants; Αβρασάξ, variants; αρουαντα; αμουραχθη and variants; ωρθμενχινιαμβων and variants; Μιχαήλ



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A: At the top: Ouroboros with head to right, enclosing seven Greek letters: ζεπουε. On the two sides of the Ouroboros: four eight-pointed stars. Inscription in eleven lines:
αγωσασωαωω|νσεμεσειααμαβρα|εσξζυραγηακραμα|κραμμλκαμαρισσε|γγενβααφαρανγησ||
εμεσσιααμωβαημε|ενιαμβωναρουαν|ταμιχαηλαμορ|ασλχειψυλασ|ετεμαιαν||νω → voces including
vocales (1), variant of σεμεσειλαμ, variant of Αβρασάξ (2), variant of Ακραμμαχαμαρει (3-4), variant
of σεσεγγενβαρφαραγγης (4-5), variant of σεμεσειλαμ, variant of ωρθμενχινιαμβων (6-7), αρουαντα
(7-8), Μιχαήλ (8), variant of αμουραχθη (8-9), φύλασσετε Μαιανω ? (9-11).

B: Inscription in eleven lines:

οντεσωτ|οναριαωρ|εωηλφονα|ωραιητοσωα|ιμαωαηαοι||
ωλουηηαιοα|λπειωωασεε|ωηαωηνιφιη|λωηααεψει|σμηαιην||σιη → voces including chiefly vocales.
Post-antique. Copy after Chifletius-Macarius XVII 69. See also:

- 1) Carnelian: [CBd-981](#)
- 2) Haematite: [CBd-2188](#)
- 3) Garnet: [King, Gnostics](#), 289; , No. 264.
- 4) Dark red agate, once Whelan collection: [King, Gnostics](#), 290.

Bibliography

- [Chifletius-Macarius, Abraxas](#), XVII 69.
[Michel, BM on CBd-982](#)
[The British Museum Collection database on CBd-982](#)